

ELITE II – Enhancement LITe Exoskeleton

Design and Development of an Exoskeleton to Support Human Movement

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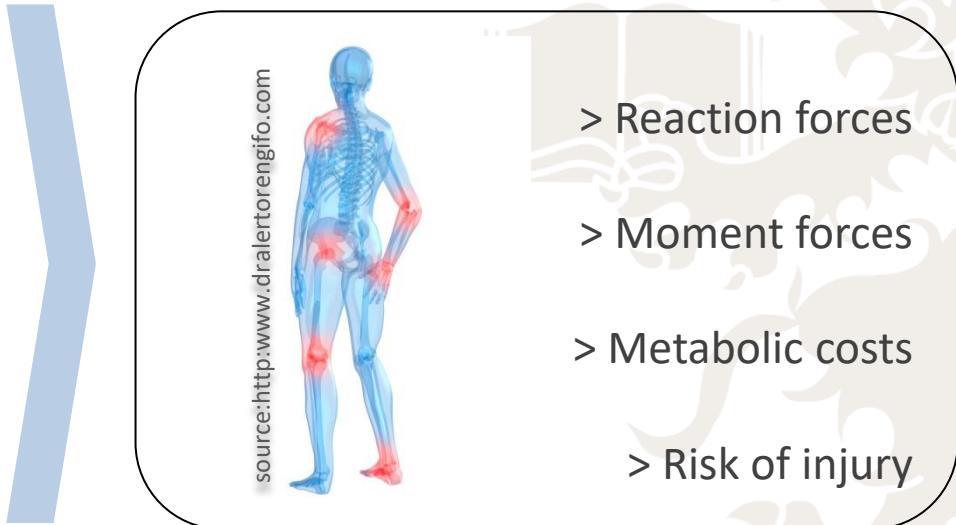
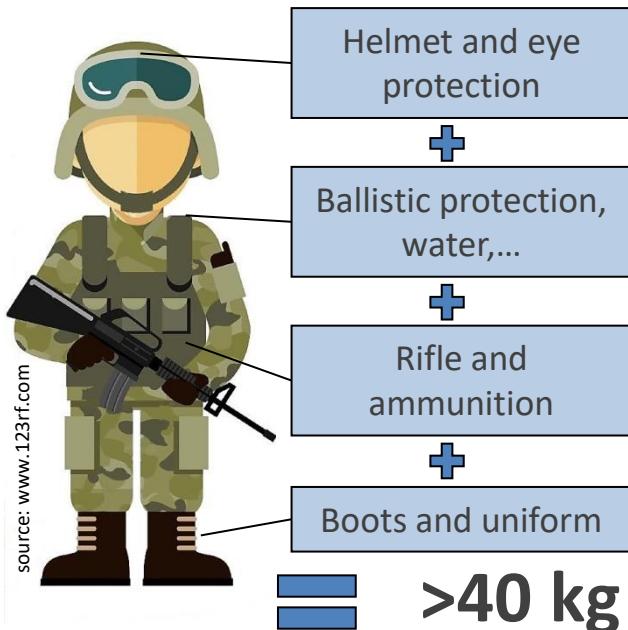


laeta
laboratório associado



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Motivation

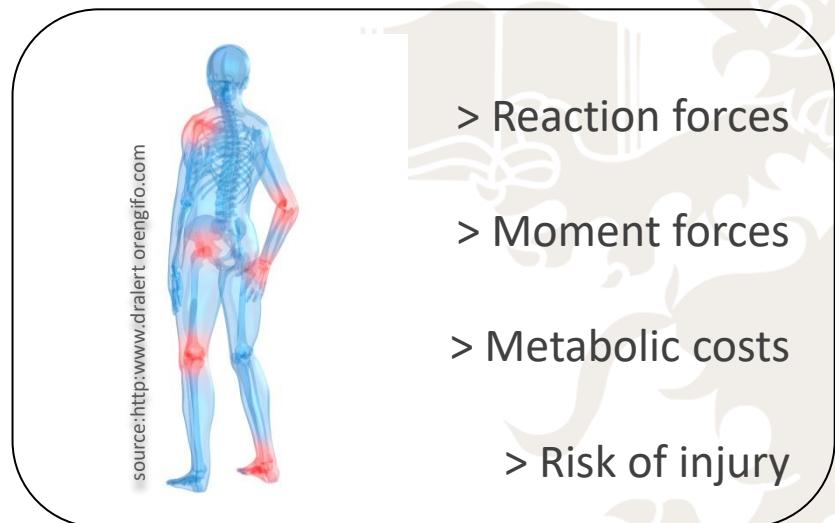


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Motivation



source:www.123rf.com



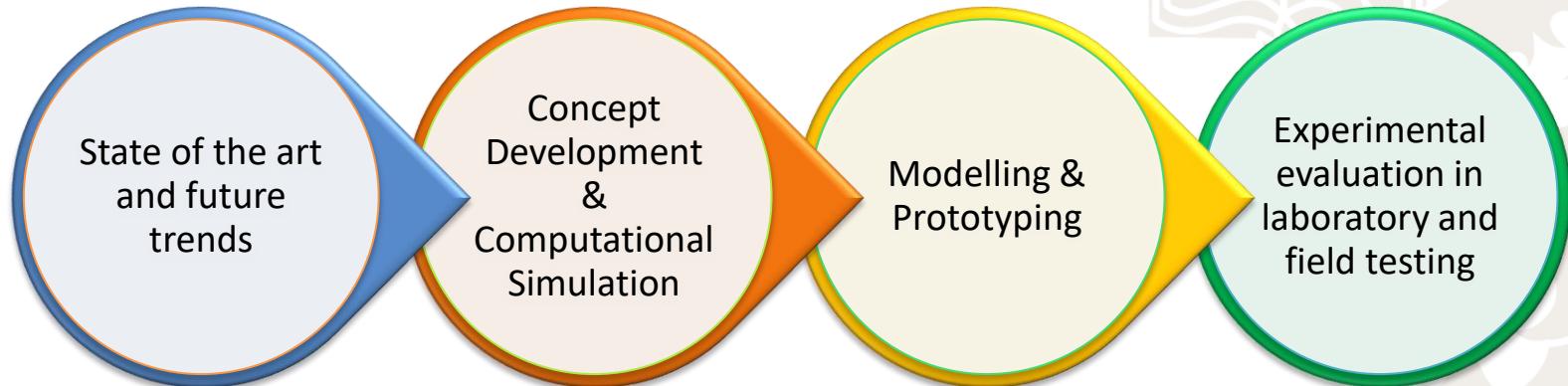
source:<http://www.dralert.orgngifc.com>

- > Reaction forces
- > Moment forces
- > Metabolic costs
- > Risk of injury

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Objetive

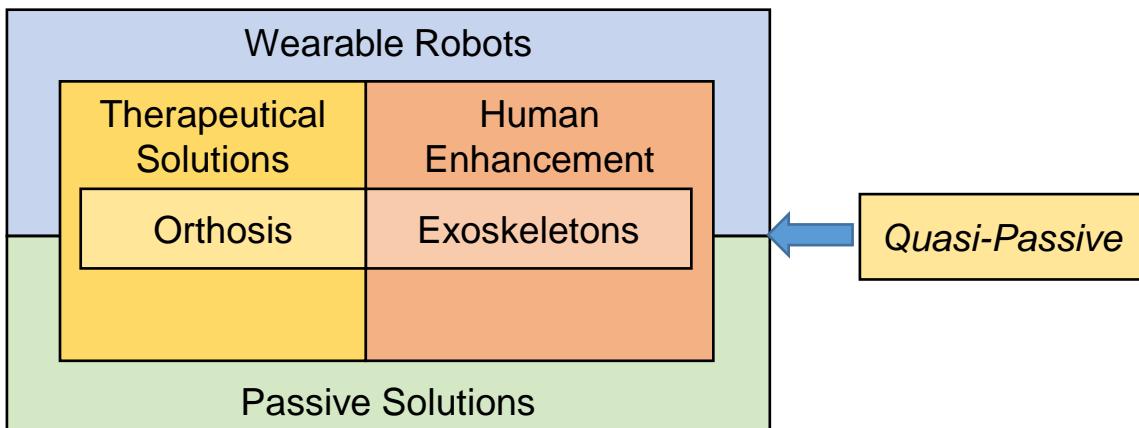
The main goal of this project is to develop a dual-purpose passive exoskeleton for human enhancement in industrial, military or daily life activities and for physical rehabilitation



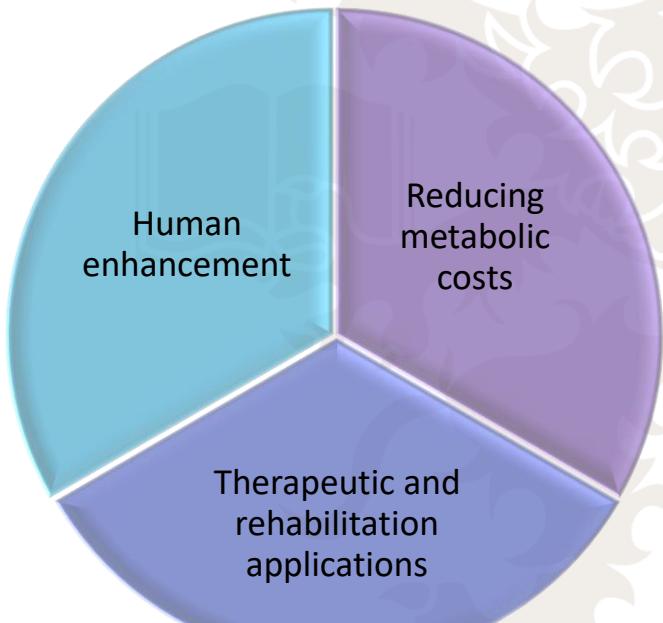
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State of the art

Interaction between orthosis, exoskeletons, wearable robots and passive solutions



Exoskeleton Categories



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State of the art

Human Enhancement



BLEEX



HULC



FORTIS

Reducing metabolic costs



XPED 2



Asbeck *et al.*



Mooney e Herr



Collins *et al.*

[3] Quinto, L., Gonçalves, S. and Silva, M., "Exoesqueletos para membros inferiores: Estado da arte", Congresso Nacional de Biomecânica, Guimarães, 2017
[6] Quinto, L., Gonçalves, S. and Silva, M., "Revisão sistemática de exoesqueletos para membros inferiores", Jornadas das Engenharias, Lisboa, 2017

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State of the art and future trends

Exoskeleton reference model:

- Rigid Frame
- Degrees of Freedom:
 - Hip – 3
 - Knee – 1
 - Ankle – 3
- Actuation: Electric actuators
- Control: Force sensors
 - Inertial sensors
 - EMG



source: www.123rf.com

Key challenges:

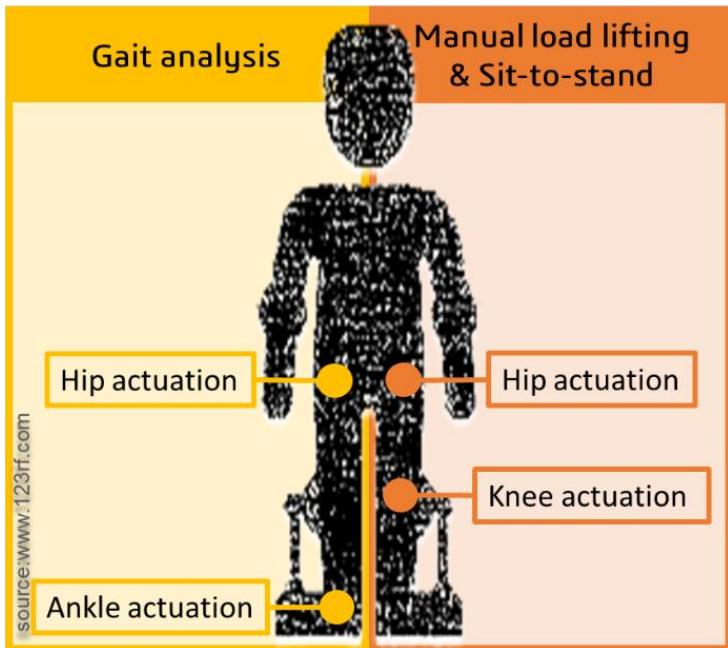
- Safety, autonomy, human-machine interface, reliability and affordability
- Ergonomics (degrees of freedom, mass and volume)
- Customization (tailored/adjustable solutions)

Future Trends:

- Compliant solutions
- Passive solutions
- Passive/actuated synergies

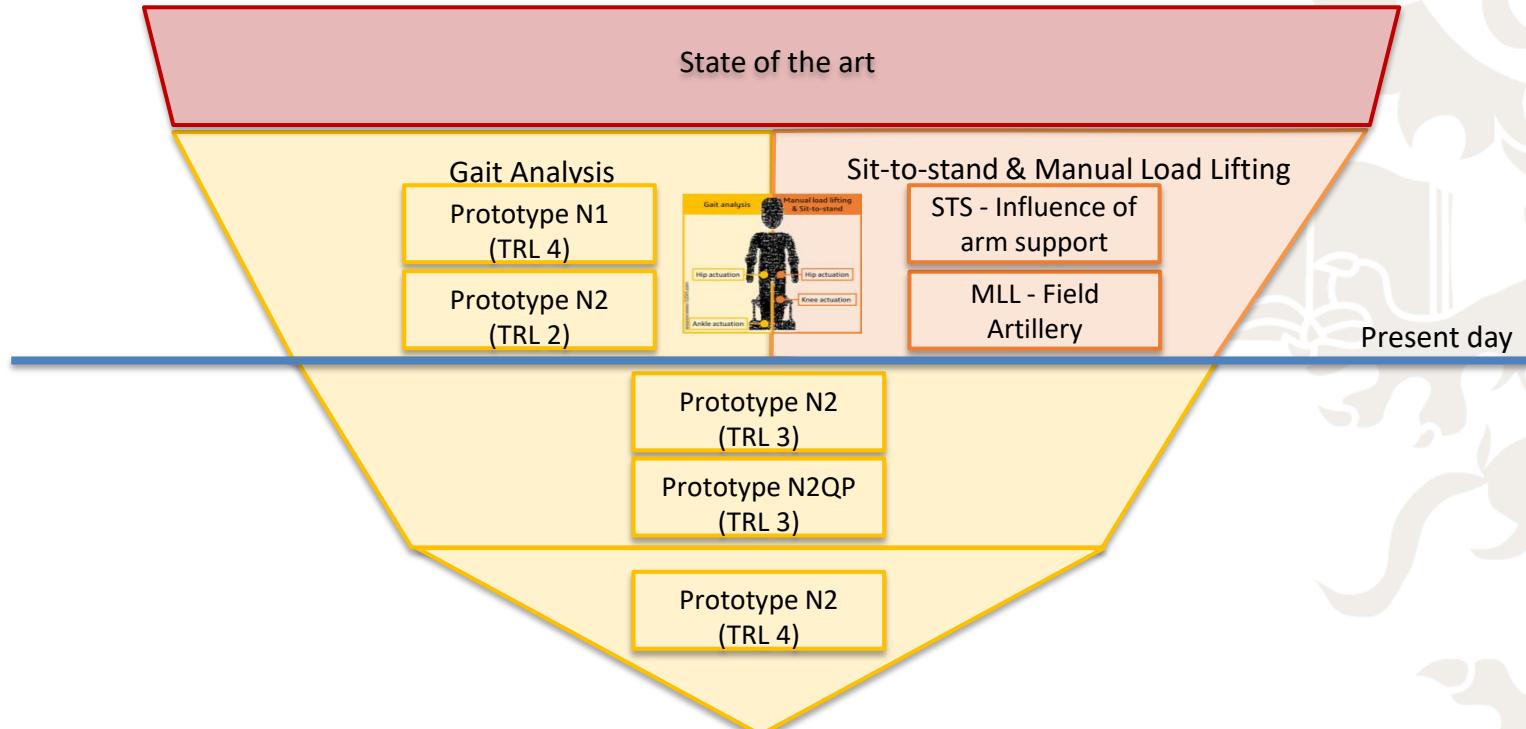
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Methodology



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Methodology



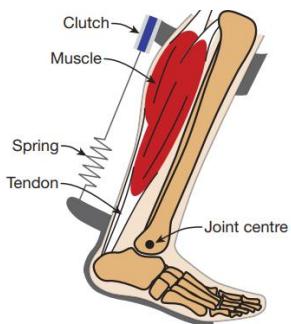
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Gait Analysis – Prototype N1

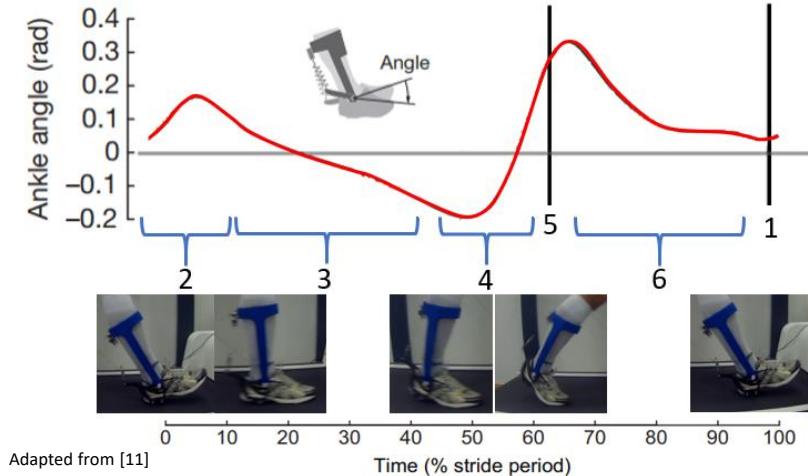
Design and development of a passive exoskeleton to reduce the metabolic cost during walking

Collins *et al.* exoskeleton main features:

- **Rigid structure**
- **Force element**
- **Mechanical clutch**



Taken from [11]



[8] Pinheiro, P., Quinto, L., Gonçalves, S. and Silva, M., "Development and Analysis of a Passive Ankle Exoskeleton for Reduction of Metabolic Costs in Gait", Congresso Nacional de Biomecânica, Covilhã, 2019

[15] Quinto, L., Pinheiro, P., Ferreira, R., Roupa, I., Gonçalves, S. and Silva, M., AM-manufactured passive ankle exoskeleton to reduce the metabolic costs of walking (15NOV19) – Submitted to "Special issue in Journal of Additive Manufacturing"

ELITE II – Enhancement LITe Exoskeleton

Gait Analysis – Prototype N1

Design and development of a passive exoskeleton to reduce the metabolic cost during walking

Concept Development

Prototype Manufacturing

Experimental Analysis

User requirements:

- Specific requirements from previous and ongoing studies in this field [12]
- Non-structured interviews to military personnel with significant operational experience (n=10)
- Focus groups with members from military, physical training, biomechanics and engineering areas

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	Total	%	Rank
A	A3	A1	A3	A3	A5	A3	A3	A1	A3	A3	A3	A5	A3	A3	42	19	1
B	C3	0	E1	B3	G3	B1	I3	J1	K3	L1	M1	N1	O1	4	2	12	
C	C3	C3	C3	C3	C3	I1	C3	K1	C1	C1	C3	C1	C1	27	12	4	
D	0	D1	G3	D1	I3	J1	K3	D1	D1	N1	O3	4	2	11			
E	E3	E3	I3	E3	K3	L1	K1	N1	O3	19	9	5					
F	G1	0	I3	J1	K3	L3	M3	N3	O1	0	0	0	15				
G	G3	I3	G1	K3	G1	G1	N3	O1	13	6	8						
H	I3	H1	K3	L3	M3	N3	O1	1	0	14							
I	I3	I1	B3	I3	I1	I1	I1	31	14	2							
J	K3	L1	M1	N1	O1	3	1	13									
									K	K1	K3	K1	K1	28	13	3	
									L	L1	L1	O1	11	5	9		
									M	N1	O3	8	4	10			
									N	O1	14	6	7				
									O	16	7	6					
										Sum	221	100					

Requirements	Designation
Do not compromise user safety	A
Quick and easy of donning/doffing	B
Minimize users' fatigue	C
Ease of use	D
Reduced weight	E
Not having an electromagnetic signature	F
Minimize transportation requirements	G
Simple maintenance	H
Ergonomics	I
Not being affected by adverse weather/environmental conditions	J
Comfortable during long term use	K
Robustness	L
Noiseless	M
Range of motion	N
Autonomy	O

[8] Pinheiro, P., Quinto, L., Gonçalves, S. and Silva, M., "Development and Analysis of a Passive Ankle Exoskeleton for Reduction of Metabolic Costs in Gait", Congresso Nacional de Biomedicina, Covilhã, 2019

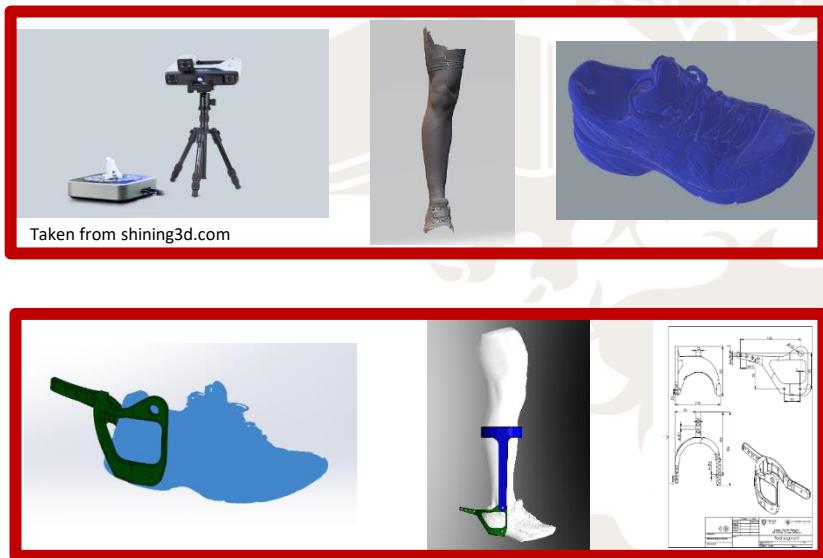
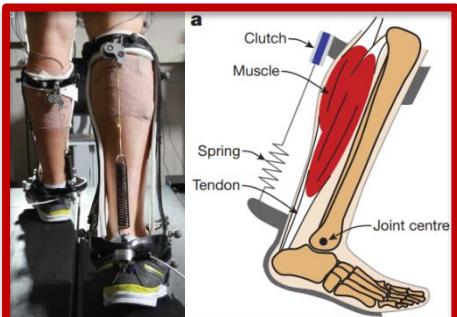
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Gait Analysis – Prototype N1

Design and development of a passive exoskeleton to reduce the metabolic cost during walking

Concept Development
Prototype Manufacturing
Experimental Analysis



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Gait Analysis – Prototype N1

Design and development of a passive exoskeleton to reduce the metabolic cost during walking

Concept Development
Prototype Manufacturing
Experimental Analysis

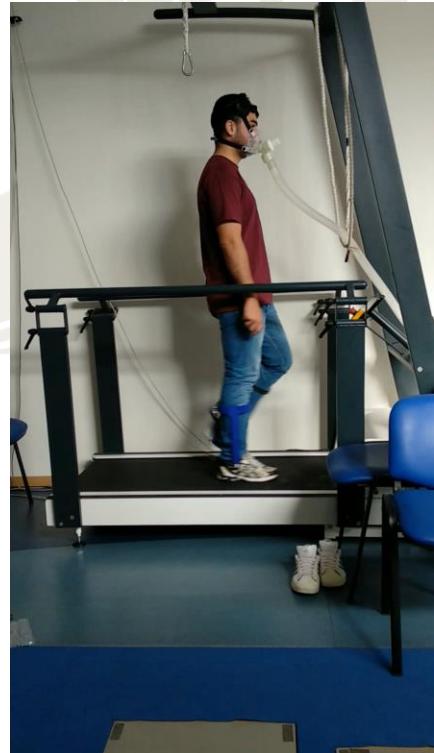
15 subjects

6-minute walk test (6MWT)

- Gas analyser
- Medical purpose treadmill



Experimental Analysis Apparatus

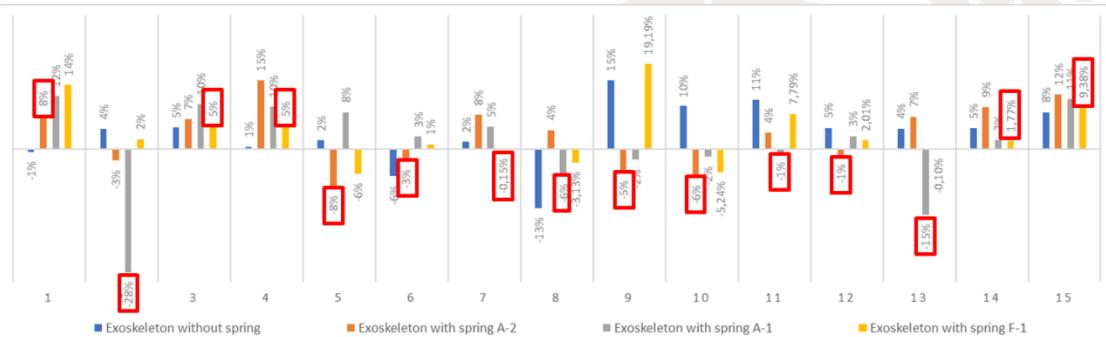


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Gait Analysis – Prototype N1

- **10 of the 15 subjects** show a reduction of the metabolic costs between **-27,9%** and **-0,1%**
- **Average global reduction of -3,1%**
- **Actuation spring must be custom fitted**
- **Preserves RoM and DoF of the ankle**
 - **Additive manufacturing customization**
- **Limitations include:**
 - Timing of the clutch
 - Misalignment of the system
 - Weight

Metabolic Costs during 6MWT [MET] - 30



[8] Pinheiro, P., Quinto, L., Gonçalves, S. and Silva, M., "Development and Analysis of a Passive Ankle Exoskeleton for Reduction of Metabolic Costs in Gait", Congresso Nacional de Biomedicina, Covilhã, 2019

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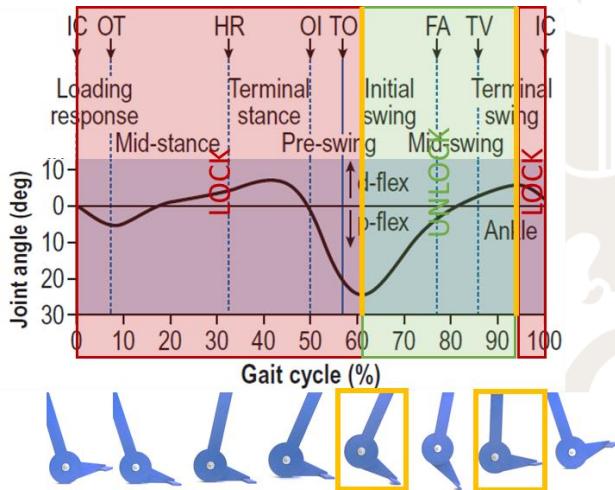
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Gait Analysis - Prototype N2

Design and development of a passive exoskeleton to reduce the metabolic cost during walking

New Concept

- Military requirements
- Actuation of the ankle
- Aligned with the articulation
- Passive System
- **Adaptable to other joints**
- Quasi-passive version

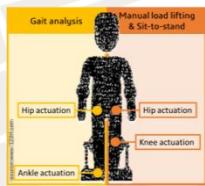
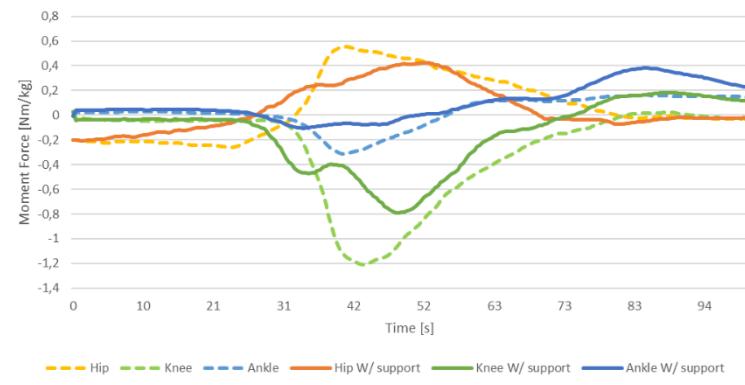
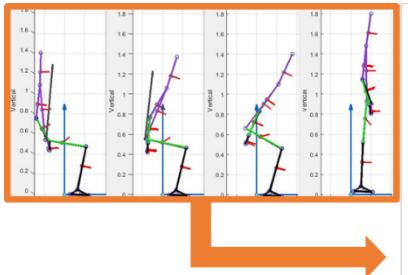


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Sit-to-stand and Manual Load Lifting

Sit-to-stand motion analysis – Study the influence of arm support

- Inverse dynamics analysis software developed in-house, APOLLO [12]
 - Motion Capture System
 - 2 force plates
- Angles
- Moment Forces
- Reaction Forces



[11] Quinto, L., Gonçalves, S. and Silva, M., "Design of a Passive Exoskeleton to Support Sit-to-Stand Movement: A 2D Model for the Dynamic Analysis of Motion", 4th International Symposium on Wearable Robotics, Pisa, 2018

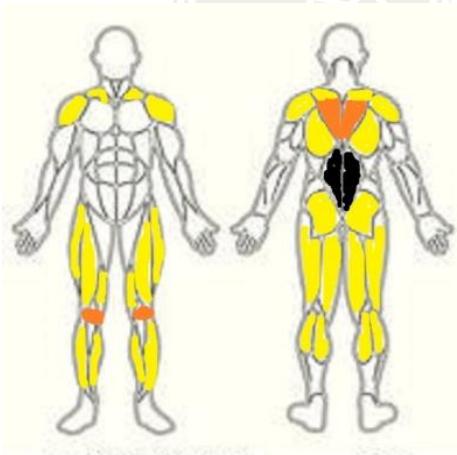
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Sit-to-stand and Manual Load Lifting

Manual Load Lifting – Field Artillery

- Quantitative analysis
 - Field artillery doctrine analysis
 - Nonparticipant Structured Observation – Military Maneuvers
- Qualitative analysis
 - Inquiry focusing perceived effort and frequency

Howitzer Platform	47,5kg > 40kg
Howitzer Maneuvering	36,8kg > 30kg
Ammunition Case	27,3kg*2 > 25kg

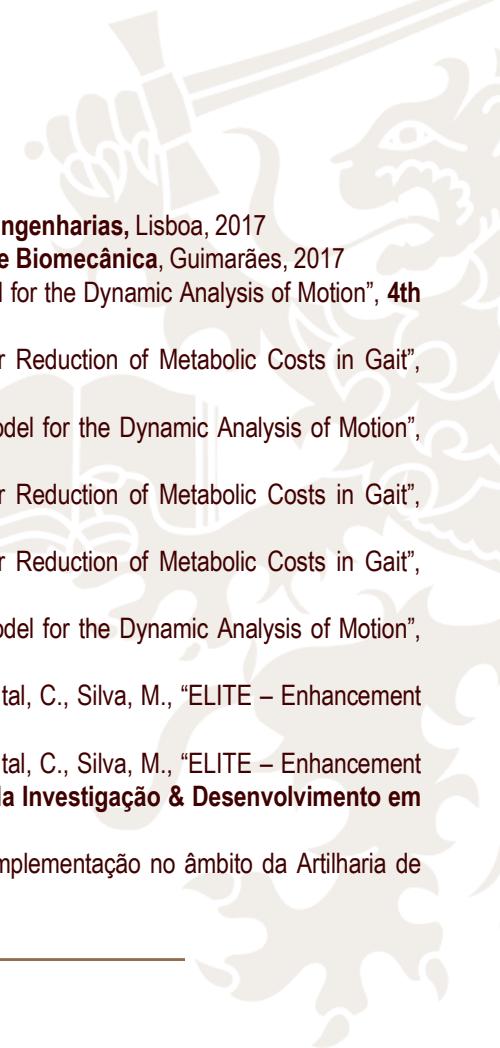


10 – 25%
26 - 50%
51 – 75%
76 – 100%

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Technology Transfer – Conferences (11 presentation delivered)

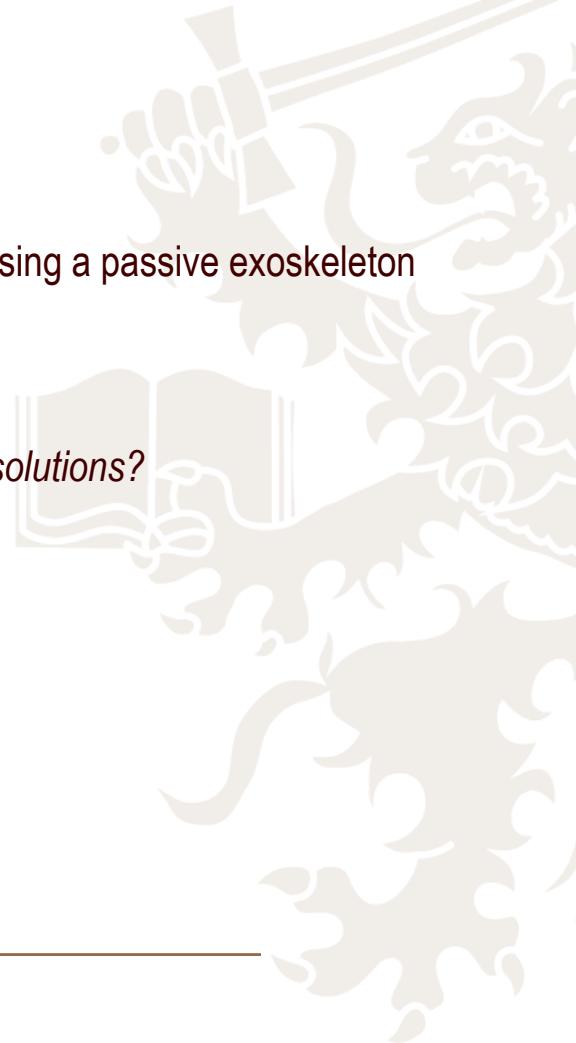
- Quinto, L., Gonçalves, S. and Silva, M., "Revisão sistemática de exoesqueletos para membros inferiores", **Jornadas das Engenharias**, Lisboa, 2017
- Quinto, L., Gonçalves, S. and Silva, M., "Exoesqueletos para membros inferiores: Estado da arte", **Congresso Nacional de Biomecânica**, Guimarães, 2017
- Quinto, L., Gonçalves, S. and Silva, M., "Design of a Passive Exoskeleton to Support Sit-to-Stand Movement: A 2D Model for the Dynamic Analysis of Motion", **4th International Symposium on Wearable Robotics**, Pisa, 2018
- Pinheiro, P., Quinto, L., Gonçalves, S. and Silva, M., "Development and Analysis of a Passive Ankle Exoskeleton for Reduction of Metabolic Costs in Gait", **Jornadas das Engenharias**, Lisboa, 2018
- Quinto, L., Gonçalves, S. and Silva, M., "Design of a Passive Exoskeleton to Support Sit-to-Stand Movement: A 2D Model for the Dynamic Analysis of Motion", **Encontro Anual da Investigação & Desenvolvimento em Ciências Militares**, Lisboa, Portugal, 2018
- Pinheiro, P., Quinto, L., Gonçalves, S. and Silva, M., "Development and Analysis of a Passive Ankle Exoskeleton for Reduction of Metabolic Costs in Gait", **Encontro Anual da Investigação & Desenvolvimento em Ciências Militares**, Lisboa, Portugal, 2018
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- Quinto, L., Lucena, R., Chambel, E., Silva, R., Domingues, M., Pinheiro, P., Ferreira, R., Roupa, I., Gonçalves, S., Quental, C., Silva, M., "ELITE – Enhancement LITe Exoskeleton", **Integration of the Exoskeleton in the Battlefield 5th Workshop**, Trencin, Slovakia, 2019
- Quinto, L., Lucena, R., Chambel, E., Silva, R., Domingues, M., Pinheiro, P., Ferreira, R., Roupa, I., Gonçalves, S., Quental, C., Silva, M., "ELITE – Enhancement LITe Exoskeleton - Projeto e desenvolvimento de um exosqueleto para apoio ao movimento humano", **Encontro Anual da Investigação & Desenvolvimento em Ciências Militares**, 2019
- Ferreira, R., Quinto, L., Gonçalves, S., Silva, M., "A Integração dos Exosqueletos no Campo de Batalha - Estudo da implementação no âmbito da Artilharia de Campanha", **Encontro Anual da Investigação & Desenvolvimento em Ciências Militares**, 2019



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Preliminary conclusions

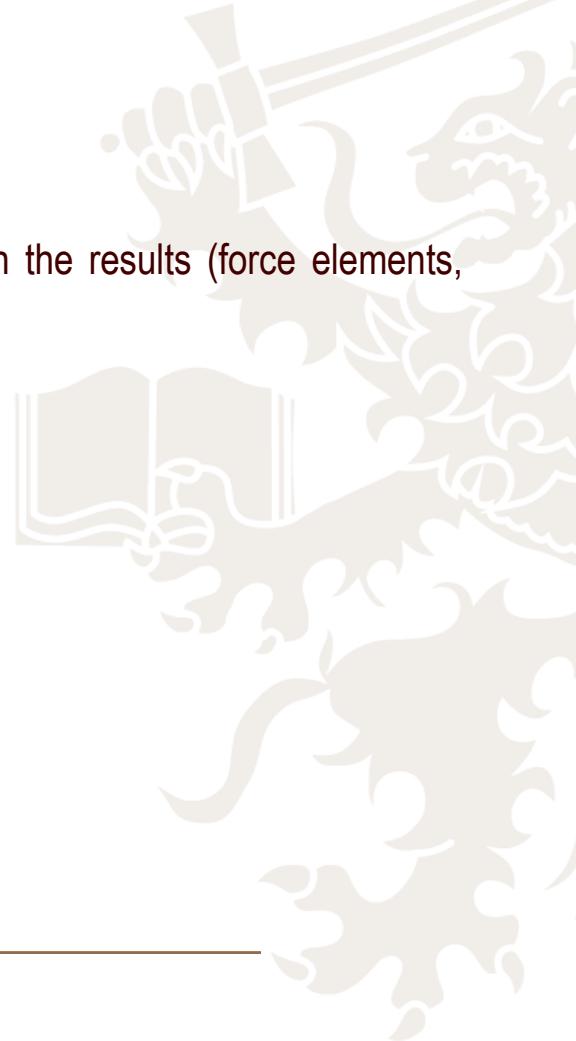
- Results suggest that its possible to reduce the metabolic costs during gait using a passive exoskeleton
- Comfort, ergonomics and range of motion – Main user requirements
- Optimization of the control system is a must – *Actuated and quasi-passive solutions?*
- Development of custom fitted solutions is key
- Aligned with NATO and EDA Research and Development Agenda



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Next steps

- Prototype N1 – Understand the influence of user's biomechanical data in the results (force elements, control system tuning)
- Prototype N2
 - Final Design of the exoskeleton solution (new concept)
 - Exoskeleton manufacturing
 - Quasi-passive solution
 - Experimental analysis in the LBL



ELITE II – Enhancement LITe Exoskeleton

Expected Results

- Prototyping of an ankle exoskeleton solution (TRL 3)
- Laboratorial trials results (TRL 4)
- Comply with user requirements:
 - Custom fitted/adaptable
 - Lightweight
 - Comfortable
 - Robust
- Reduction of the metabolic costs during walking



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Design and Development of an Exoskeleton to Support Human Movement

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To: CAPTECH CBRN AND HUMAN FACTORS CNCs, CGEs and CnGEs

Copy: R&T PoCs, Central PoCs and Capabilities PoCs

INVITATION TO EXOSKELETON WORKSHOP

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Lisbon University
Lisbon, Portugal



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